

SUBMITTAL TO THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE, STATE OF CALIFORNIA



ITEM: 2.6
(ID # 28942)

MEETING DATE:
Tuesday, October 21, 2025

FROM : COUNTY COUNSEL

SUBJECT: COUNTY COUNSEL: Approval of an Amended Conflict of Interest Code for
Menifee Union School District; District: 3 [\$0]

RECOMMENDED MOTION: That the Board of Supervisors:

1. Approve the Amendment to the Conflict of Interest Code of the Menifee Union School District; and
2. Direct the Clerk of the Board to notify the Menifee Union School District of the action taken

ACTION:

George Trindle
George Trindle, Chief ASST COUNTY COUNSEL 9/25/2025

MINUTES OF THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

On motion of Supervisor Washington, seconded by Supervisor Perez and duly carried by unanimous vote, IT WAS ORDERED that the above matter is approved as recommended.

Ayes: Medina, Spiegel, Washington, Perez, and Gutierrez
Nays: None
Absent: None
Date: October 21, 2025
xc: CO.CO., District, COB/AB

Kimberly A. Rector
Clerk of the Board

By: 
Deputy

**SUBMITTAL TO THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE,
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

FINANCIAL DATA	Current Fiscal Year:	Next Fiscal Year:	Total Cost:	Ongoing Cost
COST	N/A	N/A	N/	N/A
NET COUNTY COST	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
SOURCE OF FUNDS: N/A			Budget Adjustment:	N/A
			For Fiscal Year:	N/A

C.E.O. RECOMMENDATION: [CEO use]

BACKGROUND:

Summary

The Political Reform Act prohibits a public official from using his or her position to influence a government decision in which he or she has a financial interest. Government Code section 87300 requires local government agencies to adopt and promulgate a Conflict of Interest Code identifying officials and employees required to file statements of economic interest based on the positions they hold. A local government agency, as defined by Government Code section 82041, includes the Menifee Union School District.

Each even-numbered year, Government Code section 87306.5 requires local government agencies to review their Conflict of Interest Code, make appropriate revisions, if necessary, and submit an amended Conflict of Interest Code to the code reviewing body. Government Code section 82011(b) identifies the Board of Supervisors for the County of Riverside as the code reviewing body for a local government agency within its county.

The Menifee Union School District recently amended its Conflict of Interest Code on April 8, 2025, to add titles and revise titles of existing positions that participate in making governmental decisions. The Governing Board for Menifee Union School District has adopted Resolution No. 2025-114, amending its Conflict of Interest Code. The Menifee Union School District has submitted its amended Conflict of Interest Code for approval by the Board of Supervisors as the code reviewing body.

This office has reviewed the Conflict of Interest Code of the Menifee Union School District and has found that it complies with statutory requirements. A complete copy of the Conflict of Interest Code of the Menifee Union School District is attached.

It is recommended that the Board of Supervisors approve the Conflict of Interest Code of the Menifee Union School District and direct the Clerk of the Board to notify the Menifee Union School District of the action taken.

Impact on Residents and Businesses

N/A

Additional Fiscal Information

N/A

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Contract History and Price Reasonableness

N/A

ATTACHMENTS:

Attachment A: Resolution No. 2025-114

Attachment B: Conflict of Interest Code of Menifee Union School District

Exhibit 9270-E(1): Conflict Of Interest

**RESOLUTION ADOPTING A
CONFLICT OF INTEREST CODE
RESOLUTION NO. 2025-114**

WHEREAS, the Political Reform Act, Government Code 87300-87313, require each public agency in California, including each school district, to adopt a conflict of interest code;

WHEREAS, a district is permitted to create its conflict of interest code by incorporating by reference the terms of 2 CCR 18730, along with a list of District Officials to whom the code applies and disclosure categories, in accordance with Government Code 87300 and 87306;

WHEREAS, the Governing Board of the Menifee Union School District ("District") has previously adopted a local conflict of interest code in this manner; and

WHEREAS, the District has recently reviewed its list of District Officials, and the duties of each, and has determined that changes to the current conflict of interest code are necessary.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, the Governing Board of the District adopts the following Conflict of Interest Code, including the accompanying Appendix of District Officials and Disclosure Categories, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, any earlier resolutions, bylaws, and/or appendices containing the District's conflict of interest code are hereby rescinded and superseded by this Resolution and Appendix.

ADOPTED THIS 11th DAY OF MARCH, 2025 at a meeting by the following vote:

Ayes: 5
Noes: 0
Absent: 0



Secretary to the Governing Board

**Conflict of Interest Code ("Code") of the
Menifee Union School District ("District")**

The Political Reform Act (PRA) (Government Code 81000-87505) requires the District to adopt a conflict of interest code. 2 CCR 18730 contains the terms of a conflict of interest code, which may be amended by the Fair Political Practices Commission (FPPC) to conform to amendments in the PRA. Therefore, the terms of 2 CCR 18730 and any amendments to it duly adopted by the FPPC are hereby incorporated by reference. This Code and the attached Appendix, designating positions and establishing disclosure categories, shall constitute the conflict of interest code of the district.

District Officials, defined as those positions listed herein, shall file a Form 700 (also known as a Statement of Economic Interest) in accordance with the disclosure categories listed in the attached Appendix. The Form 700 shall be filed with the district's filing officer and/or, if so required, with the district's code reviewing body. The district's filing officer shall make the statements available for public review and inspection.

APPENDIX

Disclosure Categories

Category 1: A District Official designated "Category 1" shall disclose the following:

- a. Interests in real property located entirely or partly within district boundaries, or within two miles of district boundaries, or of any land owned or used by the district
- b. Investments or business positions in or income from sources which are engaged in the acquisition or disposal of real property within the district, are contractors or subcontractors which are or have been within the past two years engaged in work or services of the type used by the district, or manufacture or sell supplies, books, machinery, or equipment of the type used by the district

Category 2: A District Official designated "Category 2" shall disclose the following:

- a. Investments or business positions in or income from sources which are contractors or subcontractors engaged in work or services of the type used by the department which the designated person manages or directs
- b. Investments or business positions in or income from sources which manufacture or sell supplies, books, machinery, or equipment of the type used by the department which the designated person manages or directs

For a principal in this category, the principal's department is the principal's entire school.

Category 3 (Applicable to positions that "manage public investments," as defined by Government Code 87200): A District Official designated "Category 3" shall disclose, in accordance with Government Code 87200-87210, the following:

- a. Interests in real property located entirely or partly within district boundaries, or within two miles of district boundaries, or of any land owned or used by the district
- b. Investments, business positions, and sources of income, including gifts, loans, and travel payments

Designated Positions

District Officials	Disclosure Category
Governing Board Members	3
Superintendent	3
Assistant Superintendent of Business Services	3
Assistant Superintendent of Educational Services	1
Assistant Superintendent of Personnel Services	1
Purchasing Agent/Buyer	1
Administrator	2
Assistant Principal	2
Behavior Analyst	2
Coordinator	2
Dean of Students	2
Director	2
Executive Director	2
Principal	2
Program Specialist	2
Supervisor	2

Disclosures for Consultants

The Superintendent or designee shall annually determine, on a case-by-case basis, which district consultants, if any, shall constitute District Officials and who shall disclose financial interests. The Superintendent or designee's written determination shall include a description of the consultant's

duties and a statement of the extent of disclosure requirements based upon that description. All such determinations are public records and shall be retained for public inspection along with this conflict of interest code.

A consultant is an individual who, pursuant to a contract with the district, makes a governmental decision whether to: (2 CCR 18700.3)

1. Approve a rate, rule, or regulation
2. Adopt or enforce a law
3. Issue, deny, suspend, or revoke any permit, license, application, certificate, approval, order, or similar authorization or entitlement
4. Authorize the district to enter into, modify, or renew a contract that requires district approval
5. Grant district approval to a contract that requires district approval and in which the district is a party, or to the specifications for such a contract
6. Grant district approval to a plan, design, report, study, or similar item
7. Adopt or grant district approval of district policies, standards, or guidelines

A consultant is also an individual who, pursuant to a contract with the district, serves in a staff capacity with the district and in that capacity participates in making a governmental decision as defined in 2 CCR 18704 or performs the same or substantially all the same duties for the district that would otherwise be performed by an individual holding a position specified in the district's conflict of interest code. (2 CCR 18700.3)

Policy Reference Disclaimer: These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the Governing Board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State	Description
2 CCR 18110-18997	Regulations of the Fair Political Practices Commission
2 CCR 18438.1-18438.8	Campaign contribution-based conflicts of interest
2 CCR 18700-18760	Conflicts of Interest
2 CCR 18722-18740	Disclosure of interests
2 CCR 18753-18756	Conflict of interest codes
2 CCR 18940.2	Gift limit amount
Ed. Code 1006	Prohibition against school district employees serving on county board of education
Ed. Code 35107	School district employees
Ed. Code 35230-35240	Corrupt practices
Ed. Code 35233	Prohibitions applicable to members of governing boards
Ed. Code 41000-41003	Moneys received by school districts
Ed. Code 41015	Investments
Fam. Code 297.5	Rights, protections, and benefits of registered domestic partners
Gov. Code 1090-1099	Prohibitions applicable to specified officers
Gov. Code 1125-1129	Incompatible activities
Gov. Code 53234-53235.2	Ethics training
Gov. Code 81000-91014	Political Reform Act
Gov. Code 82011	Code reviewing body
Gov. Code 82019	Definition; designated employee
Gov. Code 82028	Definition; gift
Gov. Code 82030	Definition; income
Gov. Code 82033	Definition; interest in real property
Gov. Code 82034	Definition; investment
Gov. Code 84308	Campaign disclosure
Gov. Code 87100-87505	Political Reform Act; conflict of interest
Gov. Code 89501-89503	Honoraria and gifts
Gov. Code 89506	Ethics; travel
Gov. Code 91000-91014	Enforcement
Pen. Code 85-88	Bribes
Pub. Cont. Code 6102	Bribery of public official; voidable contract
Rev. & Tax Code 203	Taxable and exempt property - colleges

Management Resources

Attorney General Opinion	105 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen.69 (2022)
Attorney General Opinion	63 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 868 (1980)
Attorney General Opinion	65 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 606 (1982)
Attorney General Opinion	68 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 171 (1985)
Attorney General Opinion	69 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 255 (1986)
Attorney General Opinion	80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 320 (1997)
Attorney General Opinion	81 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 327 (1998)
Attorney General Opinion	82 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 83 (1999)
Attorney General Opinion	85 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 60 (2002)
Attorney General Opinion	86 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 138(2003)
Attorney General Opinion	89 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 217 (2006)
Attorney General Opinion	92 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 19 (2009)
Attorney General Opinion	92 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 26 (2009)
Court Decision	Davis v. Fresno Unified School District (2015) 237 Cal.App.4th 261
Court Decision	Klistoff v. Superior Court (2007) 157 Cal.App.4th 469
Court Decision	Kunec v. Brea Redevelopment Agency (1997) 55 Cal.App.4th 511
Court Decision	McGee v. Balfour Beatty Construction, LLC, et al. (2016) 247 Cal. App. 4th 235
Court Decision	Thorpe v. Long Beach Community College District (2000) 83 Cal.App.4th 655
CSBA Publication	Conflict of Interest: Overview of Key Issues for Governing Board Members, Fact Sheet, July 2010
Fair Political Practices Commission Publication	Advice Letter: A-96-314 (December 18, 1996)
Fair Political Practices Commission Publication	Can I Vote? A Basic Overview of Public Officials' Obligations Under the Conflict-of-Interest Rules, 2005
Institute For Local Government Publication	Understanding the Basics of Public Service Ethics: Personal Financial Gain Laws, 2009
Institute for Local Government Publication	Understanding the Basics of Public Service Ethics: Transparency Laws, 2009
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	Institute for Local Government
Website	Fair Political Practices Commission
Website	CSBA

Cross References

1340	Access To District Records
1340	Access To District Records

Cross References**Description**

1700	Relations Between Private Industry And The Schools
3230	Federal Grant Funds
3230	Federal Grant Funds
3300	Expenditures And Purchases
3311	Bids
3311	Bids
3400	Management Of District Assets/Accounts
3400	Management Of District Assets/Accounts
3430	Investing
3470	Debt Issuance And Management
3600	Consultants
4112.8	Employment Of Relatives
4117.2	Resignation
4136	Nonschool Employment
4212.8	Employment Of Relatives
4217.2	Resignation
4236	Nonschool Employment
4312.8	Employment Of Relatives
4317.2	Resignation
4336	Nonschool Employment
6161.1	Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials
6161.1	Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials
6161.1-E PDF(1)	Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials
7140	Architectural And Engineering Services
7140	Architectural And Engineering Services
7214	General Obligation Bonds
7214	General Obligation Bonds
9000	Role Of The Board
9005	Governance Standards
9140	Board Representatives
9200	Limits Of Board Member Authority
9220	Governing Board Elections
9220-E PDF(1)	Governing Board Elections
9222	Resignation
9230	Orientation
9240	Board Training

Cross References

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